After a tough end of 2017 due to dwindling donations, 2018 started on a more serene note thanks to the arrival of new donors and the sale of assets from ended programmes.

In 2018, we further consolidated our programmes, especially that on Education for blind and deaf children, laying the foundation for stronger future. The forthcoming transfer of schools to the Cambodian government required solid preparation of the teacher training mechanism and staff management, but also the establishment of an adequate legal framework. Prakas (royal decrees) relative to the creation of the NISE (National Institute of Special Education) were signed and finalized in August 2018. In late 2018, while visiting Phnom Penh Thmey School, the Prime Minister renewed his support for effective transfer of the schools for blind or deaf children to the Ministry of Education at the end of the first semester of 2019.

The 2011-started transformation of Krousar Thmey is well under way. The timeline has been respected and so has been our willingness for a handover respecting our development philosophy.

From mid-2019, we will continue to advise the transferred schools, but our energy will focus on helping disadvantaged children and the continuation of our art and culture programme, with increasing ministries’ involvement along us.

Benoît DUCHATEAU-ARMINJON
President Foundeur
After a tough late 2017 with regard to funding - we had to sell some of the assets of field activities that were stopped and remobilised the KT’s teams and our supporters - 2018 has brought a brighter outlook.

The momentum created by the remobilization has continued throughout the year and has generated new resources from Switzerland, France and especially Cambodia, with a substantial support from the Cambodian Ministry of Education with US$350,000 allocated to operational costs of special schools.

Free from financial contingencies, we have been able to focus on fieldwork. Thus, we have built a closer relationship with the Ministry of Culture of Cambodia to see to the sustainability of the School of Arts and Khmer Culture located in Serey Sophorn in the north of the country. Similarly, we have strengthened collaboration with local authorities in the provinces to enable the reintegration in families of young underprivileged children placed in the care of different child protection structures. Finally, we have continued to work hand in hand with the Cambodian Ministry of Education to ensure the hand over of the five specialised schools for deaf or blind children by 2020.

This hand over to the authorities for education should pick up pace, as is scheduled on the 2nd of July 2019 the official and symbolic handover of the keys of the schools to Prime Minister Hun Sen. It will also be an opportunity to celebrate the last family festival bringing together children from schools and children from child protection centres.

We express our gratitude to all our private and institutional donors and partners as well as to all volunteers and staff in Europe and Asia for their support to the underprivileged children of Cambodia.

Auray AUN
Director General
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Krousar Thmey offers a large portfolio of interconnected programmes covering different stages of the life of more than 2,000 children joining its structures: education for deaf or blind children, child welfare, cultural and artistic development, personal support and professional coaching, as well as health and hygiene programme.

Within the framework of its sustainable approach, Krousar Thmey ensures that the support received does not lead to privilege, dependence or disparity between the children and those around them.

Krousar Thmey’s deep-seated aim is the development of projects led by Cambodians for Cambodians. Only four European volunteers provide them with support in communication, donors’ liaison, evaluation, project follow-ups and operational auditing.

Apolitical and secular, Krousar Thmey is recognised internationally for its impact, capacity to innovate and sustainability.

Established in 1991, in Site II refugee camp in Thailand, Krousar Thmey has been the first Cambodian foundation helping underprivileged children.

**OUR VISION**
A world in which all children are empowered to grow into independent and responsible adults

**OUR MISSION**
To enable the integration of underprivileged children into Cambodian society through education and support adapted to their needs, with respect for their traditions and beliefs

**OUR VALUES**
IDENTITY: every child can reconnect with their roots and lost traditions

INTEGRATION: every child is fully integrated into Cambodian society

DIGNITY: every child is respected and can build the future he or she deserves

**STRUCTURES OF KROUSAR THMEY**
KROUSAR THMEY MANAGES 5 PROGRAMMES IN 14 CAMBODIAN PROVINCES

**EDUCATION FOR DEAF OR BLIND CHILDREN**

**OBJECTIVE**
To enable hearing or visually-impaired children to fully find their place in society through special education and to support their future career.

**CHILD WELFARE**

**OBJECTIVE**
To help marginalized children return to their families and to society, through emotional, educational and material support.
CULTURAL AND ARTISTIC DEVELOPMENT
OBJECTIVE
Empowering children with their cultural heritage and to blossom by (re)discovering their traditions, arts and crafts.

ACADEMIC AND CAREER COUNSELLING
OBJECTIVE
To help young supported Cambodians to build their future by giving them access to higher education, training and employment.

HEALTH AND HYGIENE
OBJECTIVE
To care for the health of Krousar Thmey children and staff, so that they can fully live up their childhood, adolescent and adult life.
KEY FIGURES IN 2018

2,705
CHILDREN SUPPORTED BY THE FOUNDATION

988
STUDENTS IN THE 5 SPECIAL SCHOOLS AND INCLUSIVE CLASSES

1,239
STUDENTS AT THE SCHOOL OF KHMER ARTS AND CULTURE

296
CHILDREN SUPPORTED IN THE CHILD WELFARE PROGRAMME

209
YOUNG PEOPLE SUPPORTED IN THE ACADEMIC AND CAREER COUNSELLING PROGRAMME

2018 STRATEGY

As part of the 2017-2020 Foundation’s strategic orientations, 2018 focused on increased relations with the three line ministries:

- The Ministry of Education, Youth and Sports in connection with the transfer of the five special schools for deaf or blind children to educational authorities;
- The Ministry of Social Affairs with regard to improving collaboration in the care of street youth;
- The Ministry of Culture and Fine Arts with regard to a joint reflective thinking on the handover of the School of arts, managed for 22 years by Krousar Thmey, to Cambodian cultural authorities.

Moreover in 2018, the Cambodian foundation has committed to change its organisational model in order to adapt to current changes in the development sector. Historically driven by a mode of operation based on structures’ management (special schools, protection centres, family houses, etc.), Krousar Thmey now favours the management of crosscutting projects. This evolution also responds to the need to meet the increasing level of expectation from private and institutional donors.

2018 PRIORITIES

Financing structures, special schools and protection centres

The difficult financial situation experienced in the latter part of 2017 had a strong impact on Krousar Thmey’s European entities. In the last months of 2017, an international fundraising strategy was proposed, pushing for intense collaboration between these entities and the team in Cambodia. This brought in new funding opportunities, particularly from Swiss foundations. In addition, Krousar Thmey’s advocacy work with the Cambodian educational authorities to speed up the financial support of the five special schools paid off. The Cambodian Ministry of Education provided nearly US$350,000 in funding to cover the operating costs of the schools in 2018 and is expected to fund them in 2019 for up to US$400,000.
Strengthening internal financial and budgetary procedures

In order to better meet the increasing expectations of our financial partners, the Cambodian foundation has embarked on a reworking of the financial and budgetary procedures. Therefore, resources and expenditure planning tools have been developed, along with budget monitoring tools per project. A new and more efficient information-sharing procedure has been established.

Technical capacity building of teachers and social workers

Providing basic education to deaf or blind children remains Krousar Thmey’s priority. Before the completion of the handover of the special schools to the education authorities by 2020, Krousar Thmey will endeavour to strengthen everyone’s skills in order to sustain the quality level of the services offered. To this end, our in-house and international trainers from Southeast Asia, Europe or North America have conducted many training sessions to teachers and technical staff. The same attention will be given to strengthening the skills of the staff of the child welfare programme for the protection of street youth. Collaborations with local partners - Friends International, Damnok Toek, EMDR - have already increased. In addition, at the end of 2018, a specific budget and a new organizational structure were agreed, with implementation starting in 2019, to meet identified needs. Finally, the teachers of Khmer School of Arts and Culture of Serey Sophon were able to improve their artistic education thanks to a partnership with Cambodian Living Arts, an NGO which aims at developing art education to the country’s public schools.

Improving sharing of information and knowledge

The growing number of educational, social and cultural projects led Krousar Thmey Cambodia to improve information exchange and coordination among its various departments. The internal reshuffle agreed on at the end of 2018 was on the same note. Thus, a knowledge management project to identify experience-based good practices in the child protection programme could help the Foundation to face the challenge of maintaining the quality of services provided in those centres.

PRIORITIES IN 2019

- To guarantee funding of the structures of the Child Protection Programme
- To reinforce capacities of social workers and teachers of the School of arts
- To support Krousar Thmey staff towards a new internal organisation
- To strengthen financial procedures and internal budgets
Annual seminar of Krousar Thmey staff to report about 2017 and define priority actions for 2018

Country Champion’s Program, gathering people with visual impairment who came to share their experience and success with high school students from the five special schools

Youth with disability Olympiad held at the French René Descartes High School, Phnom Penh, bringing together students from the high school, special schools and other associations

Visit of students from the International School of Phnom Penh who have developed inclusive educational games accessible to deaf or blind children

Celebration of the flower festival (Buddhist celebration) at the Bodhivansa Pagoda in Champs-sur-Marne, on the initiative of Krousar Thmey France

Awareness campaign in Stung Treng and Preah Vihear provinces to promote access to education for deaf or blind children

The Cambodian Ministry of Culture and Fine Arts invited the children from Chamkar Morn protection centre to attend the Festival of classic arts

Annual training seminar for the teachers of the special schools for deaf or blind children
Medical check-up for school children from Phnom Penh by a team of doctors from Phnom Penh Referral Hospital

Visit of the National Management University and the Norton University by 20 deaf students or students coming from the child welfare programme structures to help them in their future career

Students from the University of Singapore visit the protection centre in Siem Reap within the framework of a pedagogic project

Graduation ceremony for Sala Bai students, a hotel and catering school, with attendance from youth from the child welfare programme

Hearing screening campaign for public school children from Sen Sok neighbourhood, Phnom Penh

The Ambassador of Australia in Cambodia, Madam Angela Corcoran, visited Phnom Penh Thmey School

Training for inspectors and core trainers to the use of a bilingual approach including Sign Language when teaching deaf or hard of hearing children

Some Krousar Thmey staff ran the Angkor Half Marathon
Initiated 25 years ago, this programme has relied on a network of special schools transferred to the Cambodian authorities in 2018. The programme also implements additional specific projects for adequate care of children with sensory disabilities in and out of schools. 2018 was an opportunity to consolidate the activities of the programme, in order to sustain the quality of the service offered in the schools and to promote just before the handover, the development of an autonomous and efficient public specialised education system.

**SPECIAL SCHOOLS**

The five schools offer a curriculum ranging from kindergarten to grade 12, in line with the official curriculum of the Cambodian Ministry of Education, Youth and Sports (MoEYS). In addition to the official programme subjects, students benefit from classes that help them cope with their disability (orientation and mobility, speech therapy, etc.). The Foundation developed learning tools, such as Khmer Braille or Cambodian sign language. After a period of three years for visually impaired students and five years for deaf or hard of hearing children, all students in our schools are enrolled in public schools, in “inclusive classes” with their able-bodied peers. They study part-time, the other half of the day is devoted to additional courses at the special school.

For deaf children who are not able to join the special schools, the Foundation also proposes integrated classes in public schools. The Foundation also manages “inclusive classes” [mixing disabled and able-bodied children] within the framework of the deaf children inclusive project (see page 14).
TRANSFER TO THE CAMBODIAN AUTHORITIES

2018 saw further steps towards the transfer of Krousar Thmey’s special schools to the Cambodian authorities: with the Ministry of Education financing 29 per cent of the budget. The 2017-established National Institute for Special Education (NiSE) has now formalised its organisational structure. Led by Ms. NEANG Phalla, former coordinator of the Education Programme for blind or deaf children of Krousar Thmey, the Institute will support the development of curricula and adapted resources, as well as training of specialised teachers. In addition to the financial aspect, the special schools changed their status becoming public institutions. They are now technically under the purview of the Department of Special Education within the MoEYS at the national level and their budget is managed at the provincial level through decentralised management.

TEACHERS TRAINING

OBJECTIVE: To strengthen the skills of specialised teachers in special schools and train teachers from the public education system to specialised education for students with special educational needs with a view to preparing the transfer of the five schools to the Cambodian authorities.

Training of specialized teachers
Organized every summer, the teachers of the specialised schools benefited from a 6-week training seminar, focusing on several subjects: a review of subjects’ knowledge (mathematics, science, Khmer, English, computer science, etc.), further training in proficiency in sign language and Braille or the development of educational tools. This training is also an opportunity to take stock of the past year and prepare the next school year. In 2018, Krousar Thmey’s initiative conducted the training. In the future, the NiSE will look after capacity building and initial training of these teachers. A first class of specialised teachers should graduate in 2019.

Training and capacity building of training inspectors
The 22 trainers from the five special schools run by Krousar Thmey participated in two training focused on classroom observation and teacher support. Upstream of summer training, a one-week pre-training was organised for them. In addition, they all participated in workshops to build new training on course design, teacher evaluation or need assessment.

IN 2018
131 specialized teachers attended the annual training seminar, 100% passed
22 teachers/trainers took part in capacity building sessions or workshops
120 public school teachers trained
First class of 14 students trained by NiSE

IN 2018
Structuring of the NiSE
Funding of 29% of schools by the MEJS

TOWARDS 2019
100% funding of schools
Operational launch of the NiSE

First promotion of public teachers specialized in education for deaf or blind children

Training teachers of the public school system
The finalization in 2018 of the three national curricula for special education for deaf children, special education for blind children and inclusive education allowed for the organization of a first training session with 120 trainers and teachers from the public school system.

Districts in Cambodia
Cambodia is divided into 20 provinces and 1 autonomous province: Phnom Penh. Each province is divided into districts, which are further divided into communes. The 67 provinces of Cambodia are road-connected and have access to rail and sea transport.
TOWARDS INCLUSION FOR VISUALLY IMPAIRED CHILDREN

OBJECTIVE: To enable visually impaired students to attend public school on an equal footing.

Initiated in 2014, this project has involved the active participation of local representatives of the education and health services.

Initially, Krousar Thmey with a help of partners, such as the Takeo Eye Hospital, developed framework documents to care for visually impaired children:
- A handbook explaining how to set up comprehensive medical and educational services for visually impaired children;
- One curriculum for public school teachers on the inclusion of visually impaired children;
- A second curriculum for trainers and inspectors;
- Another curriculum focused on awareness and identification of visually impaired children.

In the future, this corpus will be used to train new professionals interacting with visually impaired children, from teachers to local experts in eye care, and will also become a reference for these professionals. The first training sessions focused on eye disorder care and the use of assistive technology. They enabled strengthening the capacity of eye-care specialists and teachers. Finally, the project allocated for the purchase of vision screening material and correcting devices for children. These added to material available to local eye-care professionals.

The project has now come to an end and helped to drive awareness, identification and effective care for children with visual impairments, and should be scaled up at national level.

FACILITATING THE PRACTICE OF SPORT

OBJECTIVE: To increase integration to society by facilitating the practice of sporting activities for children and youth suffering from blindness or deafness.

Although part of the national curriculum, physical education is actually hardly taught in Cambodian public schools, due to lack of investment, trained human resources and adapted infrastructure. Moreover, when any physical education is organised, the participation of children with disability is not planned and very often they are denied any occasion to take part in sporting activities.

With this in mind, Krousar Thmey launched in 2016 the first physical education classes for deaf or blind children in the special schools. A new cycle of the project, started in 2018, aims at setting up physical education classes at Chbar Ampov School for deaf children. A physical education teacher has been recruited and trained not only at practising sport but also to care for children with special educational needs. This training has been associated with awareness raising on the issue of education, non-discrimination, human rights, gender equality, etc. In order to allow sustainable access to sport for children and youth with disabilities, an indoor sporting hall was built in the schoolyard. The purchase of additional sports equipment is also planned. Other schools continue to offer physical education classes adapted to children with disability such as cécifoot (football for the blind) or rugby union.

IN 2018
232 children participating in awareness workshops and 65 children tested
58 children in inclusive classes
182 teachers trained
12 clinicians trained
172 testing equipments or corrective glasses distributed

IN 2018
97 children benefited from sport lessons
Delivery of a multi-sports ground at Chbar Ampov School

IN 2019
Organization of inclusive sporting events
Purchase of supplementary material
Continuation of sports classes
DEVELOPING CAMBODIAN SIGN LANGUAGE

OBJECTIVE: To document, formalise and disseminate Cambodian Sign Language in order to facilitate access to education and integration of the deaf or hard of hearing people in Cambodia.

The Sign Language Committee is an organisation composed of members with and without hearing impairments from Krousar Thmey and our partner organisation Deaf Development Programme. Its role is to develop and formalise Cambodian Sign Language and to collect necessary resources for countrywide expansion.

Within the framework of the project, committee members were initially trained in research and collection of signs by international experts before meeting the deaf community of Cambodia to document existing signs or signs for which a need has been identified. Classes were also offered to deaf children parents attending Krousar Thmey schools to facilitate daily interaction.

In order to make sign language accessible to as many people as possible, two apps are being developed. The first, Picture Dictionary, inventoried more than 500 daily spoken words available in English and Khmer, displayed in audio or video format or in pictograms for sign language. User-friendly, it aims at facilitating the communication between children with disabilities and their parents and peers. In addition, the Sign Discovery e-learning platform will put together an audio and video dictionary, an interactive platform for learning sign language and a module addressed to employers hiring hard of hearing or deaf staff.

DISSEMINATING SIGN LANGUAGE

OBJECTIVE: To create a supportive social and educational environment for deaf children living in remote areas of Cambodia.

This Pursat province centred project has for objective to facilitate the learning of sign language by strengthening the capacity of teachers, identifying facilitators and developing learning materials.

In a first stage, a screening campaign identified children with hearing impairment and fitted them with appropriate devices. The campaign was an opportunity to train teachers and parents in basic methods of screening hearing and the use and maintenance of hearing aids.

To help with children’s care, three sign language teaching manuals have been developed. These latter will be used to train facilitators who will be responsible for linking all stakeholders (children, teachers, parents, etc.). They will also be able to rely on video modules, designed specifically to help teach Cambodian Sign Language.

IN 2018
120 signs documented
3 training sessions for the committee members
2 app being developed
2 reinforcement sign language sessions for teaching staff (80 teachers and 17 trainers)
150 people attending sign language classes

TOWARDS 2019
Continuation of documentation of signs
Training of Cambodian sign language interpreters
Specialized training for scientific subjects

IN 2018
28 members of the education community were trained to basic teaching of sign language
7 videos were produced
20 children identified, 15 equipped with hearing devices and 20 teachers or parents trained to the use of these devices

TOWARDS 2019
To follow up identified children and to screen new enrolled children
To train accompanying people and to produce 14 more videos
AWARENESS-RAISING ACTIVITIES

OBJECTIVE: To raise awareness in Cambodian society to the question of disability, to promote access to education and employment for young people with visual or auditory disabilities and thus facilitate their integration.

Because of the belief that any disability, physical or mental, result from bad karma due to bad actions in a previous life, children with disabilities are most often put aside and rejected, left without education.

This is why Krousar Thmey is strongly mobilized to change mentalities through awareness campaigns.

Conference in universities: introduction to Cambodian Braille and Cambodian Sign Language to students and staff at universities. The aim is, on the one hand, to make students the actors of their integration, and, on the other hand, to achieve support from universities to facilitate university access to students with disabilities.

Awareness campaigns: organized in the provinces of Stung Treng and Preah Vihear, the 2018 campaign brought together 56 students from Krousar Thmey (deaf or blind schoolchildren, art school students and youth from the child protection programme) accompanied by 17 staff members. For nearly a month, the troupe went from one village to another to promote access to education for children with disabilities. During the day, communication tools were distributed to introduce Krousar Thmey programme. In the evening, a spectacular show mixing traditional songs and dance with theatre plays and other tales spread Krousar Thmey message, “Send your children to school”. The campaign is also a way to identify children who should be referred to a specialised structure in these remote provinces, and to establish links with local authorities to facilitate future identification.

Media campaigns: A television spot promoting access to education and employment for people with sensory disabilities was broadcasted during the summer holidays, just before the school registration period, to publicize schools to the general public and encourage spontaneous enrollment. It is meanwhile broadcasted on social networks.

ACCESS TO ICT FOR VISUALLY IMPAIRED CHILDREN

OBJECTIVE: To provide education on the use of new technologies for visually impaired children, to facilitate their access to higher education and employment.

Initiated in 2017, this project includes gearing schools with IT equipment and training teachers using a curriculum specially adapted to children with visual disabilities. An initial document has been developed defining learning objectives, skills and knowledge to be learned and relevant teaching methods. However, the lack of assistive technology in Khmer language, the high level of English required, and a lack of specific skills in teaching new technologies have slowed down the implementation of the project.
TESTIMONY / Sorn Nita, 12-year-old deaf student in Grade 5 at Battambang school

Before joining Krousar Thmey Education for Deaf Children Programme, Nita never went to school. She lived with her parents, brothers and sisters with two of them also deaf. She used to stay at home all day long, taking care of her little brother who was still a toddler at the time. Therefore, she did not have a lot of friends.

“At Krousar Thmey School, I made a lot of new friends even though I met my favourite friends at the public school I joined this year located right next to it. Communicating with them is sometimes difficult because they do not know the sign language. However, I am very grateful to the fact that they try to learn a few signs in order to facilitate communicating with me. My parents know a bit of sign language, but my brothers and I rather use written or natural signs to communicate with them.

My favourite subject is mathematics. I really like IT lessons too. For the past few months, I have been able to type documents in Khmer and also a little bit in English. During my spare time, I like to play Chinese jump rope with my friends. We joke a lot. I am also part of the football team, and I love it. Last December, we took part in a tournament in Phnom Penh: that was a wonderful experience. I had lots of fun playing football, of course, but I also met a lot of new people coming from various organisations. Most of them became my friends that day. I was also very impressed by the capital city that I had never had the opportunity to visit before.

Unfortunately, our team did not win the tournament. But we still have to be proud because our older mates from the girls’ team from Battambang School won the cup. It is now on display in the director’s office.”

STRATEGY

With the transfer of the special schools and additional activities, such as awareness-raising or sending youth to local authorities, Krousar Thmey role has significantly changed in 2018.

In 2019 and in the future, the MoEYS’ Department of Special Education with the help of NISE will be responsible for developing and operating this new public specialised education supported by schools formerly managed by Krousar Thmey. The organisation will continue its support through the coordination of specific projects, notably related to inclusive education or the development of appropriate resources, in partnership with the relevant ministerial entities.
Victims of neglect, poverty, trafficking or a difficult family situation, street children make up for a vulnerable, out-of-school, often traumatised and marginalised population. Krousar Thmey priority is to bring them back to a family circle, along with material and financial support. With the transfer of the educational programme, Krousar Thmey child protection programme is set to regain a prominent place. The Foundation has therefore conducted an internal evaluation of its social activities, the results of which will serve as a basis for the definition of a new strategy in 2019.

**IDENTIFICATION**

Street children are identified during patrols organised by social workers of the association near our temporary shelters. Several approaches are often necessary to convince the child and his/her family to accept care in Krousar Thmey structure. The activities carried out in the centre aim to stabilise the child, before coming back to his/her family or being transferred to a long-term protection structure if necessitated by his/her situation.

**FAMILY REINTEGRATION**

Based on the principle that a child flourishes better when living with his/her family than in childcare facilities, the family reintegration process is based on a thorough evaluation of families, assessing their economic, social and health criteria. The objective is to ensure that the child enjoys decent living conditions and is not exposed to any risk (violence, exploitation, etc.). Child schooling is also a priority. Once the reintegration is effective, financial and educational supports are provided to the family until the child situation is stabilised.
RECEPTION STRUCTURE

After staying in a temporary shelter, if they have not been reintegrated into their families, children can be offered longer-term reception structures. The reception centres are intended for children over 12, while family houses, smaller structures, are aimed at the youngest (under 12). Children enjoy a stable environment, in accordance with the Cambodian lifestyle and are systematically enrolled in public schools. The link with their families is maintained through regular visits preparing for future reintegration if deemed safe.

KROUSAR THMEY’S SYSTEM

Identification of street children by social workers
Assessment of the family situation

Temporary shelter
for 3 to 6 months
Assessment of the family situation

if possible

Family reintegration
Programme’s priority, with access to education

if not possible, transfer to a protection structure in the medium term

Protection centre
Children over 12
Assessment of the family situation

Family home
Children under 12
Assessment of the family situation

IN 2018
94 supported in one year
44 children in 2 protection centres
50 children supported in family homes
“SAFE MIGRATION” PROJECT

OBJECTIVE: To ensure decent return conditions and support for reintegration for illegal immigrant families deported or repatriated from Thailand.

Krousar Thmey, a member of the ChildSafe Alliance, participates in the Safe Migration project, based in the city of Poipet, in close collaboration with two other Alliance partners: a Thai organisation, Peuan Peuan, and Friends International. The project is mostly targeting returnees from Thailand back from their illegal stay in the country. Initial interviews allow assessing the situation of these families and especially children, to offer them the most suitable services. They can be referred to a day-care centre where a wide range of activities are offered, including counselling for children and their families, migration education (information on safe migration practices), referral to organisations providing specific services if needed and the reintegration of children and young migrants into their families in Cambodia.

IMPROVING SERVICES

With 27 years of experience in the field of child protection, Krousar Thmey seeks to constantly improve the quality of services offered to its beneficiaries. Following the transfer of the education programme for deaf and blind children, Krousar Thmey wants to refocus on social activities.

An evaluation of the programme was therefore conducted in 2018, to highlight good practices, but also possible areas for improvement. The Foundation identified a need for training its staff on various topics, such as taking into account the traumas of children, guidance counselling or parenting. Additional resources in accompanying families of reintegrated children must also be implemented.

New activities are being studied in order to provide parents with meeting and listening places, and to better face economic, social and behavioural problems (unemployment, financial instability, drug addiction, isolation, etc.). Psychological support for children, social workers and caregivers will also be strengthened.

IN 2018
- 28 661 people deported or repatriated, of which 2 802 children
- 225 children interviewed

Services offered by Krousar Thmey
- 227 people received food
- 40 children reintegrated in their families in Cambodia
- 10 people benefited from training and counselling
- 2 people referred to hospitals or health centres

IN 2018
- 1 internal assessment and personnel consultation

TOWARDS 2019
- Continuation of the project along with our partners
- To define a new strategy and additional activities within the framework of this programme
TESTIMONY / Sok Reaksa, 9 years old, staying at Siem Reap 1 family house

Reaksa was first identified as a street child in the city of Poipet, on the Thai border. At that time, she was living with her grandmother, who housed ten of her grandchildren in a very small dwelling. An elderly lady, she could hardly work and make ends meet for the whole family. The children were therefore obliged to beg on the street or collect trash in order to bring in additional revenues. Out-of-school, Reaksa was exposed to numerous risks related to street life: drug consumption, violence and trafficking.

The child’s father is imprisoned in Thailand, and no one knows when he may be released and able to return to Cambodia. Her mother remarried with a Malay, left the city leaving her children to her grandmother, and has never come back.

“I really like going to school but I prefer Khmer to mathematics because I find reading and writing easier. I would like to make it my job and become a Khmer teacher. I am so happy to go to school where I met my best friend, Monica. We often walk and play together when we have free time. Otherwise I stay at home to help with household chores (I love to help cooking) or play with other children. We do get along very well and I feel safe at home. I sometimes miss my grandmother but I feel better here.”

The young girl adapted very well to life at the family house. She is very close to her adopted mum, with whom she finds it easier to confide in rather than in the father of the house. She is rather shy but seeks affection. It is great to see her open up to others, especially with the other children of the house and her mates at school. “We hardly have any contact with her family, whose situation is very sensitive”, tells Bunram, the family house mother.

Indeed, since placed in care, Reaksa’s family situation has not improved. Her cousins left the house to live their life in Cambodia or try their luck in Thailand. Only three of them still live with their grandmother. These precarious conditions are yet not good enough to let Reaksa come back to live with her family.

STRATEGY

Face with the evolution of practices in the field of child welfare, with problematic met by children and their families and with the organisational structure of Krousar Thmey, the Foundation has started to think about new solutions for beneficiaries of this programme. The goal is to be able to offer better support to parents and guardians, combined with consolidating activities to stabilise children within the structures. At the same time, Krousar Thmey would like to keep up the work done in collaboration with the existing network of stakeholders in the field of child welfare. L’enfance.
Since its establishment in refugee camps, Krousar Thmey has organised art classes for children: music, traditional dances and shadow puppet theatre had to survive their ageing masters. Today, the programme is divided into two parts: a school of Khmer arts and culture open all year, and art classes within the structures of the Foundation for all supported children. In 2018, Krousar Thmey began discussions with the cultural authorities so that they could take over the school of arts.

**THE SCHOOL OF KHMER ARTS AND CULTURE**

**OBJECTIVE:** To provide a place open to all dedicated to learning traditional Cambodian arts in order to perpetuate these one-thousand-year-old art forms.

Open to students from two public institutions in the city of Serey Sophon, the school offers four traditional artistic disciplines: painting, sculpture, music or dance. The Krousar Thmey School of Arts has paved the way for the introduction of cultural and artistic education in the curriculum of public schools. Indeed, the results obtained by the students of the art school are added in their school report.

During summer holidays, the school is open to anyone interested in traditional Cambodian arts, and offers free introductory classes. With its own permanent troupe, composed of former students, the school plays an important role in promoting traditional Cambodian arts. The students of the troupe were invited to represent Cambodia during cultural exchanges between the provinces of Banteay Meanchey in Cambodia and Sa Kaeo in Thailand. Some members of the troupe also took part in Krousar Thmey awareness campaign to promote access to education and employment for people with sensory disabilities.
CULTURAL AND ARTISTIC EDUCATION IN THE PUBLIC EDUCATION SYSTEM

OBJECTIVE: To formalise a model of traditional arts and culture education, to be eventually integrated in the Ministry of Education’s national curriculum.

Recognized both by the Ministry of Education, Youth and Sports and the Ministry of Culture and Fine Arts, the school is a key institution on the local cultural scene, strongly involved in the country’s cultural institutions network. Within the framework of the Cambodian Living Arts project, the school has been involved in the establishment of a curriculum on arts education to be integrated to the public school curricula in 2022. Training has already been given to teachers from the School of Arts. By 2021, the staff involved in the project, including six teachers of the school, will be granted civil servant status.

In parallel, aware of the major role played by the School for the preservation and promotion of traditional Khmer arts, the Ministry of Culture and Fine Arts has increased its stake in the management and development of the structure. Before becoming civil servant, the teachers of the Arts School will work as contractors to the Ministry, who will then pay their wages. They will benefit from more regular training. The Ministry has also committed to providing equipment as needed.

MUSIC AND DANCE COURSES FOR CHILDREN SUPPORTED IN THE STRUCTURES OF KROUSAR THMEY

OBJECTIVE: To use arts as a therapy to develop children’s creativity and self-confidence.

Children in the structures of Krousar Thmey education or child protection programmes also benefit from cultural and artistic education. Here, art is seen as therapeutic support for these children, marginalised because of their disability or their tough past. Each school and protection centre at the foundation offers dance and music lessons to give children a self-expression platform, to develop their creativity and self-confidence. In 2018, the children of the temporary shelter located in Poipet participated in activities of artistic initiation, to encourage socialising and allow them to overcome certain traumas of past life. Given the success of the operation, the project will be continued in 2019 and will include the second temporary shelter of the foundation, located in Phnom Penh.

IN 2018
64 children benefited from art classes in our education and protection structures

STRATEGY

In 2019, the art school will be under the spotlight within the framework of the project to develop art education for all in the public school system. Krousar Thmey aims at upholding its collaborations with all stakeholders in the culture sector, particularly local authorities, in order to eventually, in the long-term, hand over the school to competent partners. Courses offered in the different structures will be continued. In special schools, now public institutions, the Ministry of Education is in charge of pursuing art classes. In the protection centres, artistic activities, which contribute to stabilising children, will remain one of the components of the support offered to children.
Krousar Thmey offers to youth in its structures (special schools or protection structures) a range of activities designed to facilitate their transition to an independent and active life. Whether they wish to pursue university studies or enter the job market, Krousar Thmey offers them a personalised follow-up. Simultaneously, the Foundation strives to raise awareness on better inclusion of young people with disabilities or formerly marginalised youth to higher education stakeholders, public and private sector employers.

UNIVERSITY GUIDANCE

Krousar Thmey offers a tailored follow-up to young high school students at the end of their studies, before entering higher education. Youth receive comprehensive information on higher education, allowing them to choose the subject and institution that are adapted to their abilities and aspirations. Training is also offered to equip future students and facilitate their transition to university life. In order to support them in their education, Krousar Thmey has also worked on increasing access to adapted resources. With this in mind, two university resource centres have been opened at partner higher education institutions in Battambang and Kampong Cham.

IN 2018
58 Krousar Thmey students in university
of which 46 blind or low vision students,
8 deaf students and 4 students from the Child
welfare programme, welcomed in
15 universities

TOWARDS 2019
Gradual handover of the academic and career
guidance activities to the National Institute of Special
Education
To consolidate university resource centres
To develop curricula for building students with
disabilities’ own capacities
VOCATIONAL TRAINING

For those who do not wish to continue their studies, Krousar Thmey offers quality vocational training. It also provides technical support for training centres where deaf or blind students are enrolled to provide them with quality learning. In order to open up the field of possibilities for students with disabilities, Krousar Thmey Counselling Department constantly seeks new partnerships with training centres or private sector stakeholders. The catering and hotel sector offers most of the places.

IN 2018
9 Krousar Thmey students in vocational training of which
1 blind student and 8 students from the Child welfare programme
9 training centers welcoming students with disabilities, of which 8 partner NGOs
6 training sectors available for students from the Foundation

TOWARDS EMPLOYMENT

The staff of the department offers a tailored support to the students. In addition, workshops and training are organised according to the needs identified: individual capacity building, job search, and entrepreneurial approach. A visit to some companies is also proposed. Support is also provided to partner employers, who are provided with the necessary tools to see to smooth integration of new employees, particularly those with disabilities. In order to widen job opportunities, the Counselling Department strives to diversify economic sectors by reaching out to potential employers.

TESTIMONY / Soeun Long Eu, visually impaired student

"Visually impaired from birth, she comes from a small village close to Kampong Cham. She started to study management in 2018, after her baccalaureate.

"After I left the specialised school, I went to live with friends in town to share the rent. My parents who are farmers cannot support me financially. My older brother never went to university, as we had to find jobs very early in our lives. Fortunately, Krousar Thmey has continued to support me during my first year at university. When I registered, I received a computer and a monthly allowance of US$50. It has helped me greatly but undoubtedly it is not sufficient to make a living, which explains why I had to find work. Because I am visually impaired and I do not have a lot of experience, I have only found temporary jobs until now."

STRATEGY

With the transfer of special schools to local education authorities, NISE is now responsible for support activities such as guidance and monitoring of young students with disabilities. NISE will work on the development of a curriculum to strengthen the personal capacities of students at the earliest in their school curriculum (communication, problem solving, etc.) in order to better equip them for university and the job market. Krousar Thmey will still monitor young people from the Child Protection Programme. Focus will be on the psychology of young people formerly marginalised to ensure their long-term integration.
Difficult living conditions, lack of hygiene and nutritional deficiencies make children vulnerable and sensitive to diseases. In order to offer the best conditions for children, students and young professionals, so that they can enjoy quality education, Krousar Thmey has developed a health and hygiene programme. The latter relies on partnerships giving access to specific skills.

**VACCINATION**

Thanks to its collaboration with the health authorities, Krousar Thmey offers free vaccination for children supported in all its structures (schools, protection centres, and family houses) who are not vaccinated against hepatitis B, measles, mumps, rubella, poliomyelitis, diphtheria and tetanus. If the vaccination stocks of the authorities were to run out, Krousar Thmey has set aside a budget to source supplies from private institutions.

**CARE**

Health referents, family house mothers and supervising staff members are trained to treat minor infections and to first aid. They are instructed to refer to local health structures in case the state of the patient worsens. Moreover, physician consultations are organised throughout the year, either performed by local health authorities or by European doctors visiting Cambodia.

**IN 2018**

- 52 children from Krousar Thmey benefited from free vaccination
- 564 children benefited from medical examination
- 1221 children and staff benefited from regular medical follow-up
MEDICAL FOLLOW-UP
The Health programme teams focus especially on children suffering from severe diseases. Krousar Thmey can count on a 100 per cent free care for all children suffering from hepatitis B in all of the provinces’ health centres that it is affiliated with.

SPECIALIZED MONITORING
Deaf Children of Cambodia, an NGO, sees to the monitoring of children suffering from hearing disability at Krousar Thmey School. Their hearing is assessed and hearing aid equipment offered according to the children need. At the same time, the NGO also takes care of Krousar Thmey staff training to hearing education and to setting up and repairing hearing aids.

For children with visual impairment, Krousar Thmey benefits from Caritas Takeo Eye Hospital support. The latter send ophthalmologists once a year for a check-up for all concerned children.

Thanks to partnerships with Eye Movement Desensitization and Reprocessing (EMDR) and Damnok Toek, children supported by the children welfare structures can seek psychological support and follow-up, often necessary to help them overcome past traumas of their time on the street.

Cambodia World Family and One-2-One Cambodia propose regular dental check-ups.

TRAINING
The programme coordinator organises every year a training workshop with all referents and educators, including family house parents. In addition, occasional training sessions are organised thanks to collaboration with Krousar Thmey partners, such as Sanofi which offers a workshop on food safety, or Reproductive Health Association of Cambodia which organises a sexual and reproductive health training.

IN 2018
27 children were treated for hepatitis B
31 children and staff received a treatment against hepatitis B

IN 2018
440 devices adapted, as follow-up or for a new installation
83 children newly equipped
Follow-up of 142 former students, now integrated in the labour market

STRATEGY
Krousar Thmey will continue medical follow-up for children in specialised schools until 2020, when the hand over will be completed. To this end, and in order to guarantee a smooth continuation of the children monitoring, the health coordinator will strive to consolidate relationships with the Specialised Education Department at the Ministry of Education. From 2019 onwards, the programme will be split up in two distinctive projects although offering similar activities: one of them will report to the Education Programme for Deaf or Blind Children, and that second to the Child Welfare Programme.
To prevent any potential repercussion from another economic downturn, as was the case at the end of the third quarter in 2017, Krousar Thmey has started a series of measures designed to see to the sustainability of the organisation and support to its beneficiaries.

Firstly, Krousar Thmey decided to decrease its budget by downsizing its operational costs and freezing wages in 2018. Consequently, expenses related to the organisation operational and activity costs decreased by 6 per cent. To be able to cover expenditures, Krousar Thmey reacted by revitalising fundraising activities in Europe but especially in Cambodia, with 57 per cent of the funds raised in 2018 compared to 34 per cent year on year.

In the meantime, the decision was taken to sell lands where activities came to an end. Therefore, at the end of 2018, taking into account the total of land sales, the total amount of money disbursed has increased by 38 per cent year on year.

---

### DISTRIBUTION OF EXPENDITURE BY PROGRAMME IN 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Expenditures by programme</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Currency: USD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education for deaf or blind children</td>
<td>1 685 774</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child welfare</td>
<td>533 324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cultural and artistic development</td>
<td>65 059</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Academic and career counselling</td>
<td>117 912</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health and hygiene</td>
<td>116 910</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total (USD)</strong></td>
<td><strong>2 518 981</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total (EUR)</strong> *</td>
<td><strong>2 131 058</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total (CHF)</strong> **</td>
<td><strong>2 463 563</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Taux annuel moyen USD/EUR: 0.8460  ** Taux annuel moyen USD/CHF: 0.9780
## USE OF FINANCIAL RESOURCES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Expenditures</th>
<th>Notes</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>Var.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Currency:</strong> USD</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Resources</td>
<td>(1)</td>
<td>766 081</td>
<td>852 549</td>
<td>-10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transportation</td>
<td></td>
<td>26 879</td>
<td>27 633</td>
<td>-3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food and clothes</td>
<td>(2)</td>
<td>189 728</td>
<td>217 127</td>
<td>-13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health and hygiene</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>45 832</td>
<td>49 370</td>
<td>-7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schooling expenses</td>
<td>(4)</td>
<td>106 722</td>
<td>73 164</td>
<td>+46%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sport, cultural activities</td>
<td>(5)</td>
<td>16 945</td>
<td>26 244</td>
<td>-35%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Utilities, equipment and supplies</td>
<td>(6)</td>
<td>96 863</td>
<td>78 783</td>
<td>+23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Monitoring and evaluation</td>
<td>(7)</td>
<td>33 333</td>
<td>26 498</td>
<td>+26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Capacity building, training</td>
<td>(8)</td>
<td>151 378</td>
<td>92 607</td>
<td>+63%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advocacy, communication and fundraising</td>
<td>(9)</td>
<td>66 919</td>
<td>51 599</td>
<td>+30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other costs, services</td>
<td>(10)</td>
<td>56 672</td>
<td>156 443</td>
<td>-64%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family festival</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assets amortization</td>
<td>(11)</td>
<td>158 401</td>
<td>166 779</td>
<td>-5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accounting adjustments</td>
<td>(11)</td>
<td>803 228</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total (USD)</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>2 518 981</td>
<td>1 818 796</td>
<td>+38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (EUR)*</td>
<td></td>
<td>2 131 058</td>
<td>1 636 916</td>
<td>+30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (CHF)**</td>
<td></td>
<td>2 463 563</td>
<td>1 727 856</td>
<td>+43%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Average annual rate USD/EUR : 0.8460 ** Average annual rate USD/CHF : 0.9780

(1) The 2017-2018 salary freeze and major staff turnover explained the downward variation.

(2) In 2018, there were fewer children in structures.

(3) The number of children diagnosed with hepatitis B was the same in 2018 as in 2017. The Foundation benefited from discounted vaccines purchase and physician consultations.

(4) Additional expenditures relate to the purchase of US$33,017 AUDIX SYSTEM licence for the screening and the equipment of hard of hearing children and the purchase of US$6,999 magnifying glass for visually impaired children.

(5) The expenditures decreased, as the UNICEF-funded project (CdidF) came to an end in 2017. However, local partner supports have kept activities going.

(6) Increase due to construction and restoration work carried out at Siem Reap and Takmao centres and building of a recording studio in Phnom Penh Tmey School.

(7) Monitoring and assessment assignments are directly related to projects financed by donors. Developing this type of project has led to an increase in visitors.

(8) The increase in training costs is due to the arrival of new donors (Save the children, Child Fund or Symphasis Foundation) in particular supporting the strengthening of specialised teachers capacities.

(9) The 2018 increase in communication expenditures is explained by the redesign of the association website and the organisation of a staff retreat.

(10) Note a significant decrease due to the end of projects linked to the development of inclusive education curricula that required international consultants.

(11) Amount corresponding to the total value of assets assigned: sales of lands, buildings, material and vehicles of the five specialised schools to the local authorities within the framework of the handover.
### SOURCES OF FUNDING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sources</th>
<th>Notes</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>VAR.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Donation funds directly collected in</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cambodia</td>
<td></td>
<td>853 624</td>
<td>559 402</td>
<td>+53%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donations from organizations and foundations</td>
<td>(1)</td>
<td>442 924</td>
<td>331 359</td>
<td>+34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donations from Cambodian authorities</td>
<td>(2)</td>
<td>395 125</td>
<td>186 150</td>
<td>+112%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private donations</td>
<td></td>
<td>15 575</td>
<td>41 893</td>
<td>-63%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Other incomes</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>1 551 506</td>
<td>132 132</td>
<td>+1074%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parents’ contribution to meals and transportation fees</td>
<td></td>
<td>27 382</td>
<td>29 463</td>
<td>-7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income from sales, artistic &amp; cultural performances</td>
<td></td>
<td>25 381</td>
<td>23 126</td>
<td>+10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gain from fixed assets sales</td>
<td>(3)</td>
<td>1 422 184</td>
<td>75 364</td>
<td>+1787%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interest rates and exchange gains</td>
<td></td>
<td>21 426</td>
<td>3 179</td>
<td>+574%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Revenue transferred from risk reserve funds</td>
<td></td>
<td>55 133</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Consultancy income</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1 000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Funds from Krousar Thmey international network</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>646 879</td>
<td>1 214 000</td>
<td>-47%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Krousar Thmey France</td>
<td>(4)</td>
<td>65 199</td>
<td>692 753</td>
<td>-91%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Krousar Thmey Switzerland</td>
<td>(5)</td>
<td>556 138</td>
<td>442 131</td>
<td>+26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Krousar Thmey Singapore</td>
<td>(6)</td>
<td>14 503</td>
<td>67 231</td>
<td>-78%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ny Familj Kambodja (Sweden)</td>
<td>(7)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>11 885</td>
<td>-100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Krousar Thmey United Kingdom</td>
<td>(8)</td>
<td>11 039</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Donations in kind</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>52 862</td>
<td>60 507</td>
<td>-13%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rice donation</td>
<td></td>
<td>39 078</td>
<td>48 576</td>
<td>-20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other donations in kind</td>
<td></td>
<td>13 785</td>
<td>11 931</td>
<td>+16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total resources (USD)</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>3 104 871</td>
<td>1 966 041</td>
<td>+58%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>VAR.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total resources (EUR)*</td>
<td>2 626 721</td>
<td>1 769 437</td>
<td>+48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total resources (CHF)**</td>
<td>3 036 564</td>
<td>1 867 739</td>
<td>+63</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Taux annuel moyen USD/EUR : 0.8460 ** Taux annuel moyen USD/CHF : 0.9780

(1) The share of donations from organisations or foundations directly sent to Cambodia has increased with the commencement of new projects in 2018.

(2) In 2018, Krousar Thmey received US$352,000 allocated to support the five specialised school activities.

(3) Krousar Thmey sold various lands where activities ended.

(4) The amount sent by Krousar Thmey France in 2018 corresponds to funds raised from French donors. The funds sent in 2017 included reserve funds set aside by the French entity and requested by Krousar Thmey Cambodia in order to resolve financial difficulties.

(5) Funds raised by Krousar Thmey Switzerland were allocated to specific projects and operational expenditures.

(6) Singapore French high school support came via our entity in Singapore.

(7) The 2018 Funds collected by Ny Familj (Krousar Thmey Sweden) were transferred in 2019 to meet material and equipment or...
31.01.2018

**Budget 2 Million Dollars**

**Under 4% of Administrative Costs**

---

**Balance Sheet**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Asset</th>
<th>Notes</th>
<th>31/12/2018</th>
<th>31/12/2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Fixed assets</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>426,150</td>
<td>1,416,688</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fixed assets (1)</td>
<td></td>
<td>426,150</td>
<td>1,416,688</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Permanent assets</td>
<td></td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Current assets</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>2,374,790</td>
<td>607,842</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Receivables (2)</td>
<td></td>
<td>10,467</td>
<td>86,350</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash on hand</td>
<td>(2)</td>
<td>3,936</td>
<td>4,810</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash at bank (3)</td>
<td></td>
<td>2,360,387</td>
<td>516,682</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Assets</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>2,800,940</td>
<td>2,024,530</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Liabilities</th>
<th>Notes</th>
<th>31/12/2018</th>
<th>31/12/2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Equity</td>
<td></td>
<td>1,750,453</td>
<td>1,603,213</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Provident and health funds</td>
<td>(1)</td>
<td>97,180</td>
<td>164,386</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Payables (4)</td>
<td></td>
<td>367,415</td>
<td>109,690</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income summary account</td>
<td></td>
<td>585,892</td>
<td>147,241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Liabilities</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>2,800,940</td>
<td>2,024,530</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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1. The fixed assets decrease between 2017 and 2018 is due to the sale of lands and the transfer of buildings, equipment and vehicles of the five specialised schools to local authorities.

2. Amount corresponding to loans allocated to beneficiaries entering higher education so that they can cover the registration fee costs.

3. The increase of in-bank cash assets included the money received after the sale of lands (US$1,818,025).

4. The accounts payable correspond to amounts received following the sale of lands. Once all the sales are concluded, this amount will be transferred to gain on asset disposal.
Krousar Thmey benefits from the support of various bodies across the world. Their fundraising and extensive international communication network greatly contribute to the success of all programmes.
B. DUCHÂTEAU-ARMINJON receives the Trophy for French living Abroad - Humanitarian and social.

Phalla NEANG named in the top 10 best teachers in the world by the Global Teacher Prize.

86th best NGO in the world according to the Global Journal.

First Prize for Education in Asia-Pacific (Stars Foundation).

Humanitarian Prize (World of Children award)

Wenhui Award for Educational Innovation (UNESCO) French Abroad - Humanitarian and social category.

Human Rights Prize of the French Republic.

Cooperation Prize of the French Republic.
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Minister of Defence TEA Banh
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Mrs Sylvie BEDAT and Mr Pierre-Jean MALE
Mrs Judit VAN GEYSTELEN
Dr Karin VAN DIJK

**KROUSAR THMEY TEAMS**
Volunteers of Krousar Thmey France, Krousar Thmey Singapore, Krousar Thmey Switzerland, Ny Familj Kambodja (Sweden), and employees of Krousar Thmey Cambodia.
Krousar Thmey Cambodia
145 street 132, Tuk Laâk, Toul Kork
Phnom Penh, PO Box 1393
Tél : +855 (0)23 880 503
communication@krousar-thmey.org

Krousar Thmey France
47 rue Greneta
75002 Paris
Tél : 01 40 13 06 30
france@krousar-thmey.org

Krousar Thmey Switzerland
Sylvie Bédat
1 chemin des Tulipiers
1208 Genève
Tél : +41 79 203 70 82
switzerland@krousar-thmey.org

Krousar Thmey Singapore
Laurence Huret
29 Leonie Hill
Horizon Towers West, Apt 13-04
Singapore 239228
Tél : +65 98 506 438
singapore@krousar-thmey.org

Ny Familj (Sweden)
c/o Ninna Lindblad
Orkester gatan 4
252 71 Raa
Tél : +042 26 17 76
nyfamilj.kambodja@gmail.com
www.nyfamilj.se

Follow us on:
www.krousar-thmey.org
Krousar Thmey Foundation
@KrousarThmey